

Answer the following questions clearly and concisely. Terms in bold should be incorporated within the specified response AND underlined where used.

1. Fill out the following chart on the diplomacy of the 1920s. (9 pts)

<u>Event--fill in year</u>	<u>Actions</u>	<u>Results</u>
League of Nations		
reparations		
Ruhr occupation		
Dawes Plan		
Locarno Pact		
Little Entente		
Kellogg-Briand Pact		
disarmament		
relations w/USSR		

2. What factors led to an economic collapse in Europe during the inter-war years? How will economists & leaders respond to the collapse and ensuing problems? **WWI debt, trade, U.S. stock market crash, Dawes Plan, Treaty of Versailles, hyperinflation, Keynesian economics, Popular Front, dictatorships** (5 pts)

3. Briefly summarize the major problems faced by the democracies, the policies they responded with, and then rank and explain how successful their response was. (4 pts)

Great Britain (**Labour Party, General Strike, National Government, J.M. Keynes**):

France (**French fascists, Popular Front, Leon Blum**):

Germany (**Weimar Republic, Hindenberg, hyperinflation, unemployment**):

United States (**F. Roosevelt, New Deal, FDIC, NRA, Social Security Act**):

4. What factors led to the rise of fascism and how were the dictators able to take and keep power in Italy, Germany, and Spain? (3 pts)

5. Describe Italy's turn to Fascism. What conditions made it possible, and what role did Mussolini play in it? How did this choice change Italy? **Mussolini; Treaty of Versailles; inflation; strikes; socialists; March on Rome; Victor Emmanuel III** (4 pts)

6. Describe the Nazi movement and its rise to power. What part did Adolf Hitler play in it? What kind of state and society did the National Socialists build? (3 pts)

7. After Lenin assumed power in the newly formed Soviet Union, what were the political, social, and economic actions taken and what was their impact? (4 pts)

8. Be a propagandist for the Stalin regime and write a brief pamphlet heralding the accomplishments of the Soviet state in the period, 1928-38. **NEP; Trotsky; Five-Year Plans; Stakhanov; collectivization of agriculture** (3 pts)

9. What effect did Stalin have on Soviet Society due to his oppressive political system? **Great Purges, Great Terror, Gulags, Secret Police, women, kulaks** (3 pts)

10. How did the effects of WWI and the economic depression undermine confidence in science and human reason? Provide 3 examples to support your answer. (3 pts)

11. Provide examples of how 20th century arts were defined by experimentation, self-expression, and subjectivity. Provide examples of visual arts, architecture, music, and writers. (4 pts)