

Answer the following questions clearly and concisely. Terms in bold should be incorporated within the specified response AND underlined where used.

1. How did developments in the natural sciences undermine the primacy of Newtonian physics as an objective description of nature? **Einstein, Planck, Marie Curie** (2 pts)

2. How did Freud's analysis of human nature depart from previous analyses? What are the core tenets of his ideas? (2 pts)

3. Why did philosophy move from the rational to the irrational interpretations of humans and nature? Provide 2 examples of philosophers who emphasized irrationality and their ideas. (3 pts)

4. Explain Social Darwinism, and show how it helped give direction and legitimacy to a new wave of racism. What were Jewish responses to the related phenomenon of anti-Semitism? **Spencer, Volkish thought, Zionism, Herzl** (2 pts)

5. Discuss the various forms that turn-of-the-century art took. Give an overall explanation for these movements including 3 examples of artists and works of art. (3 pts)

6. What gains did women make in their movement for women's rights? How do the feminists of the late 19th century compare to those of prior times? **Pankhurst, suffragettes, Wollstonecraft, de Gouges** (3 pts)

7. **CONTINUITY & CHANGE** In what ways has imperialism stayed the same (continuity) and in what ways has it changed? Explain with 3 specific/concrete examples. (6 pts)

8. Describe the economic, political, social, and nationalistic causes of imperialism. (2 pts each, 1 pt for questions=10 pts)

Economic:

Political:

Social:

Nationalistic:

Which one was the most significant and why?

What role did advanced weaponry play in colonization?

9. Fill out the chart below and then write 1-2 sentences on which Asian civilization responded most effectively to contact with the West. Complete chart with the provided terms. (10 pts)

	<u>China</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>India</u>
challenge			
response	<u>Boxer Rebellion</u>	<u>Meiji Restoration</u> <u>Sino-Japanese War</u> <u>Russo-Japanese War</u>	<u>Sepoy Mutiny</u> <u>Indian National Congress</u>
result	<u>Republic of China</u> <u>Sun Yat-sen</u>		
<u>Response?</u>			

10. Explain and analyze how Bismarck's alliance system attempted to maintain the balance of power and maintain security for Germany. **Three Emperor's League, Balkans, Treaty of San Stefano, Congress of Berlin, Triple Alliance, Triple Entente, Reinsurance Treaty** (4 pts)