

Ch. 24 Age of Modernity, Anxiety, & Imperialism Review WS

Complete the Following Sentences:

1. Max Planck concluded that bodies radiate energy in irregular packets called _____, thus creating questions about the old view of _____ and the physics of _____.
2. Einstein's special theory of _____ said space and time are not absolute but depend upon the _____, and he elaborated that if matter disappeared, so too would _____ and _____.
3. Freud taught that human behavior is largely affected by the _____, a body of former experiences of which we are _____, but which often appear in coded form in _____.
4. Friedrich von Bernhardt added to the theory of Social _____ the claim that _____, which he considered a _____ necessity, is the "father of all things."
5. Pope Leo XIII upheld the right of private _____ yet criticized "naked" _____; and he called much that was in _____ Christian, while condemning _____ for being materialistic and anti-religious.
6. Pissarro and Monet painted nature directly, seeking to capture the first _____ and to show the changing effects of _____ on nature, thus laying the foundation for _____ painting.
7. In the late nineteenth century European nations came to dominate _____ and _____, two areas largely ignored earlier. Despite claims that they acted for _____ reasons, this was in fact a "new _____."
8. The Boers made their Great Trek and set up governments in the _____ and the _____ in order to escape being ruled by the _____.
9. Although the Society of Harmonious Fists, known to Europeans as _____, tried to free China from foreign control, other Chinese revolutionaries, led by Dr. _____, worked to overthrow the _____ dynasty.
10. Emperor Mutsuhito of Japan, calling his reign the _____, sought to transform his society by reform and conquest, claiming territory on the _____ mainland and annexing _____ after defeating _____ in 1905.

Match the Following Words with their Definitions:

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| _____ 1. Herbert Spencer | A. British captain who first explored Australia |
| _____ 2. Ernst Renan | B. Anti-foreign movement in turn-of-the-century China |
| _____ 3. Wassily Kandinsky | C. Era when Japan became a modern nation |
| _____ 4. Igor Stravinsky | D. Abstract expressionist who led flight from “visual reality” |
| _____ 5. Boers | E. Descendants of Dutch emigrants to southern Africa |
| _____ 6. Cecil Rhodes | F. Composer of the revolutionary <i>Rite of Spring</i> |
| _____ 7. James Cook | G. Most prominent exponent of Social Darwinism |
| _____ 8. Manchus | H. Diamond merchant who tried to overthrow the government of the South African Republic |
| _____ 9. Boxers | I. Wrote of Jesus as a man |
| _____ 10. Meiji | J. Last dynastic house of China, overthrown in 1912 |