

Answer the following questions clearly and concisely. Terms in bold should be incorporated within the specified response AND underlined where used.

1. How did the new industrial economy after 1871 differ from the previous industrial economy? What caused the changes? What effects did they have on society? **Bessemer process, mass production, electricity, chemicals** (3 pts)

2. Explain the impact of the developments in communication and transportation on Europe’s society and economy. **Telegraph, streetcars, telephones, internal combustion engine, airplane, radio** (3 pts)

3. Explain how industrialization spread and the role it played in the development of a world economy? (2 pts)

4. Explain the heightened consumerism and mass marketing that developed as a result of the 2<sup>nd</sup> Industrial Revolution. **transportation, department stores, advertising, tariffs, cartels, consumer goods** (2 pts)

5. In what ways did government reform transform unhealthy and overcrowded cities by modernizing infrastructure, regulating public health, reforming prisons, and establish modern police forces? (4 pts)
6. Explain and describe the rise of socialism in its various forms after 1870. What caused its diffusion, and what were its attractions? **Evolutionary socialism, Marxism, Utopian** (3 pts)
7. Outline the class structure that developed in the new urban industrial society. How was it like and unlike earlier structures? What were its strengths and weaknesses? (5 pts)
8. What were the various roles of women in the new social structure? Did women live better or worse lives than in previous times? (2 pts)

9. Why and how did urban industrialism lead to more emphasis on education and leisure? How do we still see these effects? (3 pts)

10. Compare the democracies of Britain and France. How did each nation's history contribute to these developments? (4 pts)

11. What form did the new German state take? What is Bismarck's role in its formation and what conflicts did he face? (3 pts)

12. How does Russia's history at the old century's end explain its violent history in the century to come? (1 pt)