

Ch. 20 The Industrial Revolution Review WS

Complete the Following Sentences:

1. Britain led the Industrial Revolution because it had deposits of _____ and _____, because it had abundant _____, and because of its small _____.
2. The cotton industry was pushed forward dramatically by the water frame spinning machine of _____ and the power loom of _____.
3. Richard Trevithick pioneered the use of steam-powered _____, but George Stephenson's _____ was the first used on a public line.
4. The Great Exhibition of 1851, held in the _____ in _____, demonstrated that _____ led the world in industry.
5. Germany eventually played a major role in the industrial revolution because of _____ deposits in the _____ Valley of the _____.
6. In Ireland, where _____ peasants rented from absentee British _____ landlords, a mid-century _____ crop failure led to massive _____.
7. As secretary for the _____ Commission, Edwin Chadwick blamed urban diseases on _____ impurities and called for reforms in _____.
8. Children were extensively used in factories because of their small _____ because they were easily _____ to work, and because they were a _____ supply of labor.
9. The People's Charter of 1838 demanded universal suffrage for _____, that Members of Parliament be _____, and that Parliament meet _____.
10. The Factory Acts passed between 1802 and 1819 limited child labor to _____ hours a day, forbade hiring of children under _____, and required that children be taught and _____ during work hours.

Match the Following Words with their Definitions:

- _____ 1. Edmund Cartwright
- _____ 2. James Watt
- _____ 3. George Stephenson
- _____ 4. Crystal Palace
- _____ 5. Friedrich List
- _____ 6. *Crédit Mobilier*
- _____ 7. *Kreditanstalt*
- _____ 8. Ruhr Valley
- _____ 9. Edwin Chadwick
- _____ 10. Robert Owen

- A. Site of the Great Exhibition of 1851
- B. Site of Germany's rich coal resources
- C. Lawyer who championed the cause of the urban poor
- D. Inventor of the power weaving loom
- E. Inventor of the steam engine
- F. Advocate of rapid industrialization and the use of tariffs
- G. Industrial joint stock corporation of Vienna
- H. His *Rocket* was the first locomotive used on a public railway line
- I. Industrial joint stock corporation of Paris
- J. Cotton magnate and social reformer whose ideas contributed to the trade union movement