

Answer the following questions clearly and concisely. Terms in bold should be incorporated within the specified response AND underlined where used.

1. As the Holy Roman Empire declined following the Peace of Westphalia, Prussia rose to power to become one of the most militaristic states in Europe. How do you explain this development? Who or what was responsible? (2 pts)

2. As the Holy Roman Empire declined, what happened to the Habsburgs of Austria?

3. What are the basic characteristics of an enlightened leader? (1 pt)

4. Explain whether or not Frederick the Great of Prussia; Catherine the Great of Russia; and Maria Theresa and Joseph II of Austria were enlightened. Support by referencing their domestic and foreign policies, programs and other characteristics. (3 pts)

Frederick the Great of Prussia:

Catherine the Great of Russia:

Maria Theresa & Joseph II of Austria:

5. Fill out the chart for the relevant mid-18th century wars. **Pragmatic Sanction; Silesia; India; Russia; France, Britain; Maria-Theresa; Frederick II; Aix-La-Chapelle; Treaty of Hubertusberg; Treaty of Paris; Robert Clive; William Pitt** (5 pts)

<u>Conflict</u>	<u>Causes</u>	<u>Combatants/Leaders</u>	<u>Battles</u>	<u>Results/Treaties</u>
War of Aust. Succession, 1740-48				
Seven Years War, 1756-63				

What was the long term significance of the outcome of these wars? (What impact will it have on Europe & its power structure?)

6. Who were the main groups making up the social order in the 1700s? How did the conditions in which they lived differ? (3 pts)

7. Explain the open-field system. What were some strengths, and weaknesses of this system? (1 pt)

8. What were some changes to agriculture during the agricultural revolution? Explain some of these changes. Important people? **Technological progress; crop rotation; grazing; etc.** (2 pts)

9. Describe why the Low Countries and England were leaders in the agricultural revolution. What innovative techniques did they use? People? **Enclosure; crop rotation; crop variety; urbanization; trade; Vermuyden; Charles Townshend; Jethro Tull; selective breeding; etc.** (5 pts)

10. What were some consequences of the enclosure movement? Good and Bad. (1 pt)

11. Make a chart showing the population increase in the 18th century and list 3-4 causes. (2 pts)

12. Define cottage industry and explain why this economic system began to emerge in Europe? (1 pt)

13. Describe the textile industry of 17th and 18th century Europe. Inventions? (1 pts)

14. Explain how the European sea powers vied for Atlantic influence throughout the 18th century? **Navigation Acts; slave trade; mercantilism;** (2 pts)