

Chapter 17 Terms (p. 502-530)
18th Century: An Age of Enlightenment

Name _____

Enlightenment

Immanuel Kant

Bernard de Fontenelle

Skepticism

John Locke

philosophes

baron de Montesquieu

separation of powers

Voltaire

Marquise du Chatelet

Deism

Diderot

Baron d'Holbach

David Hume

“natural law”

laissez-faire

Adam Smith

economic liberalism

Rousseau

Romanticism

Mary Wollstonecraft

feminism

Salons

Madame Geoffrin

Rococo

Neoclassicism

High culture

popular culture

Pogroms

Joseph II

Pietism

John Wesley

Explain the new ideas of each of the following books. What were some of the consequences of these ideas?

The Spirit of the Laws (Montesquieu)

Essay Concerning Human Understanding (Locke)

Philosophic Letters on the English (Voltaire)

Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations (Smith)

Encyclopedia: The Rational Dictionary of the Science, the Arts, and the Crafts (Diderot)

The Social Contract (Rousseau)