

Ch. 17 Enlightenment Assignment

Complete the Following Sentences:

1. Pierre Bayle's famous _____ attacked traditional _____ practices and even assumption about Biblical _____ such as King _____.
2. Using the format of two Persian men visiting Europe, Montesquieu criticized the two main French institutions, the _____ and the _____. In his *Spirit of the Laws* he praised British government for its _____ and _____.
3. Voltaire, whose religious faith is termed _____, fought for religious tolerance and justice in the case of Protestant _____, who was executed for the _____ of his _____.
4. Diderot's multivolume contribution of Enlightenment thought, the _____, was attacked by censors for establishing "a spirit of _____ and _____."
5. Among the Physiocrats, Scotsman Adam Smith criticized the economic _____ of his day, while Frenchman Francois Quesnay said _____ was the greatest source of wealth.
6. Jean-Jacque Rousseau's interests roamed from government in his book *The _____* to education in _____; and he blamed _____ for the inequality of human society.
7. The writing of history during the Enlightenment was given stature by Voltaire's study of the age of _____ and Gibbon's study of the decline and fall of the _____.
8. Although the Jesuits gained great influence by directing the _____ of young aristocrats, their image as an international network that threatened governments led to their expulsion from _____, _____, and _____.

Match the Following Words with their Definitions:

_____ 1. Adam Smith

_____ 2. Deism

_____ 3. *Emile*

_____ 4. Balthasar Neumann

_____ 5. J.S. Bach

_____ 6. W.A. Mozart

_____ 7. "Tabula rasa"

_____ 8. *Spectator*

_____ 9. Carnival

_____ 10. Pietism

A. Composer of the Baroque *St. Matthew's Passion*

B. *The Wealth of Nations* applying natural laws to economics

C. Early magazine published by Addison and Steele

D. Belief in God as Creator without reference to Christian dogma

E. "blank mind" stated by Locke with which we are born

F. Popular culture festival celebrated with weeks before lent

G. Rococo architect who built the Würzburg Residenz

H. Form of Protestant mysticism that emphasized good works

I. Rousseau's imaginary student in his book on education

J. Prodigy who wrote *The Marriage of Figaro*