

Ch. 14 Exploration & Discovery Review WS

Complete the Following Sentences:

1. Encouraged by the support of Prince Henry, known as the _____, Portuguese sailor _____ found a sea route to India, where Alfonso _____ established an outpost that started an empire of trade.
2. The *encomienda* system permitted the Spanish to use Native Americans as _____ but also required them to _____ them and see to their _____ needs.
3. African slaves were packed into cargo ships _____ to _____ per ship for voyages that took at least _____ day, during which time an average of _____ % of them died.
4. The mercantile system assumed that the volume of trade was _____ and that economic activity was a form of _____ to determine which nations would prosper at the _____ of others.
5. The way European expansion affect the ecology of conquered lands is demonstrated by the introduction of beef _____ into the Americas, _____ into the West Indies, and American _____ into Africa.

Match the Following Words with their Definitions:

1. Ferdinand Magellan
 2. Treaty of Tordesillas
 3. Francesco Pizarro
 4. Champlain
 5. Mestizo
 6. Mulatto
- A. Person of mixed European and African bloodlines
 - B. Agreement which divided non-Christian lands between Spain and Portugal
 - C. Person of mixed European and Indian bloodlines
 - D. Spanish explorer whose expedition was the first to circumnavigate the earth
 - E. Established the first French settlement in Canada
 - F. Spanish general who conquered the Incan Empire