## Unit 4 problem set 4 <br> Covalent Bonding Packet

Objective: You will determine how atoms are joined in a covalently bonded molecule, and how to name those compounds.

Materials: molecular model kit

## Method and Observations:

I want you to do 5 things with each molecule below. You need to find the dot structure, 3-D sketch, type of geometry, polarity and name of each molecule. Organize this in a neat format.

The spheres are arranged according to groups and atoms:

| Group/Atom |  |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | Color |
| V | Black |
| VI | Blue |
| For Br | Red |
| Cl | Orange |
| I | Green |
| H | Purple |
|  | White |

$\mathrm{H}_{2}$

| Dot Structure |  | 3-D Sketch |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity |  |

$\mathbf{F}_{2}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity |  |


| $\mathrm{Cl}_{\mathbf{2}}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity | Name |

$\mathrm{PH}_{3}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity |  |


$\mathrm{CH}_{4}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity |  |

## $\mathrm{CHI}_{3}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity |  |

$\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |



| $\mathbf{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Dot Structure 3-D Sketch  <br>    <br> Geometry Polarity  |

$\mathbf{N H}_{3}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity | Name |

$\mathrm{NI}_{3}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ( Polarity |  |  |
| Geometry |  | Name |


$\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{2}}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity | Name |


| $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dot Structure |  | 3-D Sketch |  |
| Geometry | Polarity |  |  |


| $\mathrm{SiO}_{\mathbf{2}}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Dot Structure 3-D Sketch  <br>    <br> Geometry Polarity  |

C O

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity |  |

$\mathbf{N}_{2}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity |  |

$\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{4}$

| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Geometry | Polarity |  |


| $\mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{2}} \mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{2}}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Dot Structure | 3-D Sketch |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Geometry | Polarity | Name |

## Calculations and Results:

-Put the compounds in a table of polar vs. nonpolar molecules.

| Polar |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

- Without using models, explain how you could experimentally, in a lab, determine if these molecules were polar or non-polar. Incorporate a drawing here.

| Polar |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## Conclusion:

-List the "real world" uses of two of the 20 compounds used in this lab.

